



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: СКРИПИЦЫНА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) idea
- 4) goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. /Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". /TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~Alma~~ Coletta says, "I would pay some one / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love / the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c.

- 1) It would mean that accurately he is driven by passion and noone else.
- 2) It would mean that passion makes the main impact on his realisation and helps him to reach his goals.
- 3) He marks the most important things like love



and passion by pausing and stressing some words.

Task 2.

1. If I had such opportunity, I would go in the past and prevent myself from having so many children. Six little humans who need attention, time and names. I never thought that creating names is so hard!

2. It plays a crassial role! I always keep thinking about how all of my innovations will effect on my children's lives. Sometimes I even ask them what do they want to have in the future.

3. I always tell my children that it is very important to continue reaching your goals. As a guy, who lived in Africa and now explore the space, I know it better than anyone else.

4. Sustainability is very ^{essential} ~~important~~ for me because it is always very important to keep the balance in the world. I am sure that this is the main aspect which helps me in my projects.

5. I'm sure that ^{it's} ~~it is~~ important to listen to a constructive criticism. Sometimes it helps. If it is none constructive, it doesn't deserve attention. As for set backs in career, ^{it's} ~~it is~~ necessary to understand that every body have them sometimes and keep going.

6. Never break down and keep following your dreams. Everything is possible as while you are trying. Don't be afraid of fails. Nobody in this world reached their destenies without them. Only passion will bring you your dream life.



Task 3.

1. Unless productivity organization priorities are resolved, ~~multitasking~~ conflicting will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used here in order to show the meaning (if the priorities won't be resolved, conflicting will decrease).

If we use "if" instead of "unless" the meaning will be changed to the opposite one.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because of the idea of the ~~to~~ context. In this way it is marked as the most important thing.

3. There is a societal shift occurring toward values in global.

"There is" is used at the beginning because this is the way is structure in the text (there is fore smith in smukere).

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"to thrive" means "to stay", "to ~~be~~ succeed". It is used here cause it is the main idea.

5. Were it technological task for this advancements, it would not be impossible



3 conditional. It is imply in order to show the meaning correctly/ impossible in the past.

Task 4.

Neil's situation,

1 - B. ~~It~~ happened when he had been without job for six months ~~the situation had happened~~

2 - A. Maggie is always very emotional and unexpectedly changes her mood.

3 - D. My neighbour promised me to go to the court because of our argument about property boundaries.

4 - B. It was raining like cats and dogs for a whole night.

5 - C. While you have the most important things for the dish you can deal without the others.

6 - A. Always being nervous, Tara gave up again and decided to move back to India.

7 - A. I find your mention about Ralph's future retirement too rude. It definitely hit him badly.

8 - D. After six months of hard work in a ^{hospital} ~~rest home~~, Simon is finally out.

9 - C. An unstable economy makes citisence ~~had~~ doubt about running the business.



10 - B. We will inform you if anything changes in examination specifications.

Task 5.

1 - I

- 1) Purpose: make readers admire the scene and enjoy an old culture
- 2) Audience: senior citizens, students
- 3) Language Features: old forms of words and sentence structure.

2 - B

- 1) make readers understand something connected to science
- 2) scientists, students
- 3) science words.

3 - J

- 1) make people laugh.
- 2) children, ~~like~~
- 3) easy words which are used in ordinary life, right.

4 - A

- 1) make people vote for the politics or do something.
- 2) adults, citizens of the country.
- 3) addressed to everyone

5 - L

- 1) make people be informed about some ~~the~~ business news.
- 2) businessmen, politics.



3) specific words which are connected to the business and economy.

6 - H

1) frighten readers

2) everyone, more often adults.

3) full of crime

7 - K

1) express your own emotions.

2) none. Only owner can read it.

3) not addressed to anyone.

8 - D

1) keep historical information.

2) historians, students

3) dates, names and other historical facts.

9 - G

1) document something.

2) directors, adults

3) official style

10 - F

1) let people understand how to do or use something.

2) owners of new things.

3) everything is written accurately.



Task 6.

1. 4

2. Explanation: Not all the people who drive in city centers ~~are~~ care only about their own convenience. There are still some ~~taxi~~ taxi ~~drivers~~ who drive someone else and ~~the~~ public transport drivers who care about others.

3. Improved sentence: There are a lot of people who use cars in city centers only for their own convenience, but there are still some of them who do it for others. For example taxi drivers, bus drivers and many others.

1. 5

2. Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars will completely eliminate air pollution, ~~but~~ but there are still a lot of factories and other forms of transportation that makes ~~our~~ environment polluted.

3. Improved sentence: Banning cars will definitely make air pollution lower, but do not eliminate it completely.

1. 7.

2. Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars will deal with all accidents, but cities are still full of crime, killers, robbers and other unsafe stuff.

3. Improved sentence: Banning cars will make accidents ~~appear~~ ^{happen} not that often.

1. 8.

2. Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that a city without cars will ~~be~~ be a peaceful place, but ~~is~~ instead of it



crowds of people without cars will over fill public transport and it will be full of hustle and bustle.

3. Improved sentence: Banning cars would ~~ea~~ make streets more empty, but instead of this there will be a lot of people in metro and other public transport.

3. G.

2. Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible ~~for~~ most traffic accidents, but it also very important to mention that sometime pedestrians and cyclists ~~are~~ make accident happen.

3. Improved sentence: Sometimes, cars are responsible for traffic accident, but even more accidents happened for people's ~~idea~~ on the street faults.

